



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total population	1,279	+/-176	1,279	(X)
Male	638	+/-93	49.9%	+/-3.4
Female	641	+/-103	50.1%	+/-3.4
Under 5 years	62	+/-31	4.8%	+/-2.1
5 to 9 years	118	+/-63	9.2%	+/-4.1
10 to 14 years	98	+/-41	7.7%	+/-2.6
15 to 19 years	79	+/-26	6.2%	+/-1.9
20 to 24 years	50	+/-25	3.9%	+/-2.0
25 to 34 years	90	+/-52	7.0%	+/-3.6
35 to 44 years	138	+/-51	10.8%	+/-3.7
45 to 54 years	162	+/-47	12.7%	+/-3.7
55 to 59 years	120	+/-33	9.4%	+/-2.7
60 to 64 years	105	+/-37	8.2%	+/-3.1
65 to 74 years	191	+/-53	14.9%	+/-4.2
75 to 84 years	55	+/-24	4.3%	+/-2.0
85 years and over	11	+/-10	0.9%	+/-0.8
Median age (years)	45.2	+/-7.2	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	948	+/-103	74.1%	+/-6.3
21 years and over	913	+/-101	71.4%	+/-6.0
62 years and over	296	+/-63	23.1%	+/-5.5
65 years and over	257	+/-63	20.1%	+/-5.2
18 years and over	948	+/-103	948	(X)
Male	486	+/-60	51.3%	+/-2.9
Female	462	+/-57	48.7%	+/-2.9
65 years and over	257	+/-63	257	(X)
Male	133	+/-38	51.8%	+/-6.1
Female	124	+/-32	48.2%	+/-6.1
<b>RACE</b>				
Total population	1,279	+/-176	1,279	(X)
One race	1,271	+/-174	99.4%	+/-0.7
Two or more races	8	+/-9	0.6%	+/-0.7
One race	1,271	+/-174	99.4%	+/-0.7
White	1,255	+/-175	98.1%	+/-1.8
Black or African American	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	6	+/-12	0.5%	+/-0.9
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Navajo tribal grouping	6	+/-12	0.5%	+/-0.9
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Asian	10	+/-13	0.8%	+/-1.0
Asian Indian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Chinese	8	+/-13	0.6%	+/-1.0

Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Filipino	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Japanese	2	+/-3	0.2%	+/-0.3
Korean	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Vietnamese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Other Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Samoaan	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Some other race	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Two or more races	8	+/-9	0.6%	+/-0.7
White and Black or African American	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	8	+/-9	0.6%	+/-0.7
White and Asian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	1,279	+/-176	1,279	(X)
White	1,263	+/-177	98.7%	+/-1.4
Black or African American	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	14	+/-19	1.1%	+/-1.4
Asian	10	+/-13	0.8%	+/-1.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Some other race	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	1,279	+/-176	1,279	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4	+/-7	0.3%	+/-0.6
Mexican	4	+/-7	0.3%	+/-0.6
Puerto Rican	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Cuban	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Other Hispanic or Latino	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,275	+/-177	99.7%	+/-0.6
White alone	1,251	+/-176	97.8%	+/-1.9
Black or African American alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	6	+/-12	0.5%	+/-0.9
Asian alone	10	+/-13	0.8%	+/-1.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Some other race alone	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Two or more races	8	+/-9	0.6%	+/-0.7
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	8	+/-9	0.6%	+/-0.7
Total housing units	559	+/-69	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	948	+/-103	948	(X)
Male	486	+/-60	51.3%	+/-2.9
Female	462	+/-57	48.7%	+/-2.9

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2012-2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to

compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	991	+/-110	991	(X)
In labor force	574	+/-85	57.9%	+/-6.5
Civilian labor force	572	+/-85	57.7%	+/-6.5
Employed	538	+/-85	54.3%	+/-6.8
Unemployed	34	+/-23	3.4%	+/-2.3
Armed Forces	2	+/-3	0.2%	+/-0.3
Not in labor force	417	+/-84	42.1%	+/-6.5
Civilian labor force	572	+/-85	572	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	5.9%	+/-4.0
Females 16 years and over	481	+/-60	481	(X)
In labor force	286	+/-52	59.5%	+/-8.2
Civilian labor force	286	+/-52	59.5%	+/-8.2
Employed	279	+/-52	58.0%	+/-8.2
Own children of the householder under 6 years	68	+/-33	68	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	44	+/-27	64.7%	+/-25.8
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	209	+/-79	209	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	161	+/-62	77.0%	+/-13.2
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	515	+/-83	515	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	387	+/-68	75.1%	+/-7.9
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	66	+/-34	12.8%	+/-6.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	4	+/-6	0.8%	+/-1.2
Walked	22	+/-29	4.3%	+/-5.4
Other means	9	+/-12	1.7%	+/-2.3
Worked at home	27	+/-12	5.2%	+/-2.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.9	+/-2.3	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	538	+/-85	538	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	132	+/-38	24.5%	+/-5.8
Service occupations	117	+/-40	21.7%	+/-6.7
Sales and office occupations	123	+/-41	22.9%	+/-6.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	56	+/-24	10.4%	+/-4.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	110	+/-35	20.4%	+/-6.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	538	+/-85	538	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	9	+/-9	1.7%	+/-1.7
Construction	47	+/-23	8.7%	+/-4.0
Manufacturing	67	+/-25	12.5%	+/-4.4
Wholesale trade	10	+/-9	1.9%	+/-1.6

Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Retail trade	80	+/-32	14.9%	+/-5.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	25	+/-21	4.6%	+/-3.9
Information	7	+/-7	1.3%	+/-1.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	12	+/-12	2.2%	+/-2.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	37	+/-22	6.9%	+/-3.8
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	180	+/-47	33.5%	+/-7.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	21	+/-18	3.9%	+/-3.3
Other services, except public administration	28	+/-14	5.2%	+/-2.6
Public administration	15	+/-12	2.8%	+/-2.1
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	538	+/-85	538	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	374	+/-70	69.5%	+/-6.6
Government workers	104	+/-32	19.3%	+/-5.0
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	60	+/-26	11.2%	+/-4.7
Unpaid family workers	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.4
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2016 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	492	+/-60	492	(X)
Less than \$10,000	29	+/-26	5.9%	+/-5.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	+/-10	2.2%	+/-2.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	77	+/-36	15.7%	+/-6.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	54	+/-25	11.0%	+/-4.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	56	+/-23	11.4%	+/-4.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	99	+/-27	20.1%	+/-5.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	91	+/-32	18.5%	+/-6.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	60	+/-23	12.2%	+/-4.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9	+/-7	1.8%	+/-1.3
\$200,000 or more	6	+/-7	1.2%	+/-1.4
Median household income (dollars)	53,654	+/-9,987	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	61,637	+/-6,641	(X)	(X)
With earnings	347	+/-53	70.5%	+/-8.0
Mean earnings (dollars)	62,121	+/-6,712	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	206	+/-49	41.9%	+/-8.7
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	18,237	+/-2,508	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	141	+/-39	28.7%	+/-7.5
Mean retirement income (dollars)	24,030	+/-7,447	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	27	+/-16	5.5%	+/-3.3
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,307	+/-2,049	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	12	+/-15	2.4%	+/-3.0
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	N	N	N	N
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	62	+/-31	12.6%	+/-5.9
Families	378	+/-46	378	(X)
Less than \$10,000	15	+/-22	4.0%	+/-5.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	+/-13	3.4%	+/-3.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	48	+/-28	12.7%	+/-7.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	50	+/-28	13.2%	+/-6.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	36	+/-19	9.5%	+/-5.0
\$50,000 to \$74,999	94	+/-26	24.9%	+/-7.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	53	+/-19	14.0%	+/-5.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	54	+/-23	14.3%	+/-6.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	9	+/-7	2.4%	+/-1.8
\$200,000 or more	6	+/-7	1.6%	+/-1.8
Median family income (dollars)	55,833	+/-9,631	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	64,457	+/-7,553	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	23,962	+/-2,996	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	114	+/-41	114	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	28,500	+/-15,711	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	39,468	+/-13,045	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,298	+/-5,043	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	45,417	+/-10,479	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	38,269	+/-6,345	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	1,277	+/-175	1,277	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,209	+/-170	94.7%	+/-2.8

Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
With private health insurance	834	+/-100	65.3%	+/-7.0
With public coverage	611	+/-143	47.8%	+/-7.4
No health insurance coverage	68	+/-37	5.3%	+/-2.8
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	331	+/-113	331	(X)
No health insurance coverage	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-8.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	689	+/-97	689	(X)
In labor force:	534	+/-85	534	(X)
Employed:	503	+/-84	503	(X)
With health insurance coverage	459	+/-83	91.3%	+/-5.2
With private health insurance	397	+/-72	78.9%	+/-6.5
With public coverage	71	+/-33	14.1%	+/-5.8
No health insurance coverage	44	+/-27	8.7%	+/-5.2
Unemployed:	31	+/-22	31	(X)
With health insurance coverage	22	+/-17	71.0%	+/-27.8
With private health insurance	22	+/-17	71.0%	+/-27.8
With public coverage	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-51.2
No health insurance coverage	9	+/-10	29.0%	+/-27.8
Not in labor force:	155	+/-42	155	(X)
With health insurance coverage	140	+/-42	90.3%	+/-11.3
With private health insurance	71	+/-24	45.8%	+/-15.4
With public coverage	93	+/-39	60.0%	+/-15.8
No health insurance coverage	15	+/-18	9.7%	+/-11.3
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	10.8%	+/-7.2
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	15.2%	+/-12.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	46.7%	+/-48.6
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	5.8%	+/-7.3
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-37.0
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-100.0
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	31.6%	+/-21.0
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	29.0%	+/-22.8
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	77.8%	+/-56.6
All people	(X)	(X)	12.9%	+/-7.3
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	21.0%	+/-18.2
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	21.0%	+/-18.2
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	23.6%	+/-20.2
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	20.3%	+/-22.0
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	10.4%	+/-5.3
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	10.6%	+/-5.2
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	10.1%	+/-9.5
People in families	(X)	(X)	12.5%	+/-9.0
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	15.5%	+/-10.6

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Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2012-2016 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2012-2016) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <https://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage\\_edits\\_final.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html) for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable

to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See [https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par\\_textimage\\_18](https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18) for a list of the insurance type definitions.

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A processing error was found in the Year Structure Built estimates since data year 2008. For more information, please see the errata note #110.

Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
Total housing units	559	+/-69	559	(X)
Occupied housing units	492	+/-60	88.0%	+/-6.8
Vacant housing units	67	+/-42	12.0%	+/-6.8
Homeowner vacancy rate	6.5	+/-5.6	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	0.0	+/-52.0	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Total housing units	559	+/-69	559	(X)
1-unit, detached	426	+/-61	76.2%	+/-6.8
1-unit, attached	2	+/-4	0.4%	+/-0.8
2 units	15	+/-19	2.7%	+/-3.4
3 or 4 units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.2
5 to 9 units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.2
10 to 19 units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.2
20 or more units	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.2
Mobile home	114	+/-39	20.4%	+/-6.3
Boat, RV, van, etc.	2	+/-3	0.4%	+/-0.6
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Total housing units	559	+/-69	559	(X)
Built 2014 or later	6	+/-5	1.1%	+/-0.9
Built 2010 to 2013	5	+/-5	0.9%	+/-1.0
Built 2000 to 2009	46	+/-23	8.2%	+/-4.1
Built 1990 to 1999	74	+/-29	13.2%	+/-5.0
Built 1980 to 1989	57	+/-31	10.2%	+/-5.3
Built 1970 to 1979	101	+/-37	18.1%	+/-6.0
Built 1960 to 1969	38	+/-26	6.8%	+/-4.4
Built 1950 to 1959	28	+/-22	5.0%	+/-3.7
Built 1940 to 1949	4	+/-7	0.7%	+/-1.3
Built 1939 or earlier	200	+/-46	35.8%	+/-7.5
<b>ROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	559	+/-69	559	(X)
1 room	4	+/-6	0.7%	+/-1.0
2 rooms	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.2
3 rooms	20	+/-19	3.6%	+/-3.2
4 rooms	68	+/-35	12.2%	+/-5.8
5 rooms	71	+/-23	12.7%	+/-3.9
6 rooms	108	+/-36	19.3%	+/-6.0
7 rooms	106	+/-36	19.0%	+/-5.9
8 rooms	87	+/-35	15.6%	+/-6.1
9 rooms or more	95	+/-31	17.0%	+/-5.4
Median rooms	6.6	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				



Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Total housing units	559	+/-69	559	(X)
No bedroom	4	+/-6	0.7%	+/-1.0
1 bedroom	6	+/-6	1.1%	+/-1.1
2 bedrooms	147	+/-49	26.3%	+/-7.1
3 bedrooms	262	+/-55	46.9%	+/-7.7
4 bedrooms	108	+/-29	19.3%	+/-5.7
5 or more bedrooms	32	+/-21	5.7%	+/-3.7
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	492	+/-60	492	(X)
Owner-occupied	462	+/-58	93.9%	+/-5.3
Renter-occupied	30	+/-27	6.1%	+/-5.3
Average household size of owner-occupied unit				
	2.61	+/-0.29	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit				
	2.47	+/-1.29	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	492	+/-60	492	(X)
Moved in 2015 or later	7	+/-12	1.4%	+/-2.4
Moved in 2010 to 2014	81	+/-36	16.5%	+/-6.5
Moved in 2000 to 2009	111	+/-32	22.6%	+/-6.2
Moved in 1990 to 1999	114	+/-33	23.2%	+/-6.4
Moved in 1980 to 1989	60	+/-19	12.2%	+/-3.9
Moved in 1979 and earlier	119	+/-41	24.2%	+/-7.8
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	492	+/-60	492	(X)
No vehicles available	8	+/-7	1.6%	+/-1.4
1 vehicle available	131	+/-45	26.6%	+/-7.8
2 vehicles available	229	+/-45	46.5%	+/-7.6
3 or more vehicles available	124	+/-33	25.2%	+/-6.8
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	492	+/-60	492	(X)
Utility gas	2	+/-5	0.4%	+/-1.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	76	+/-32	15.4%	+/-5.9
Electricity	17	+/-11	3.5%	+/-2.3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	244	+/-52	49.6%	+/-7.7
Coal or coke	41	+/-21	8.3%	+/-4.4
Wood	100	+/-27	20.3%	+/-5.6
Solar energy	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.9
Other fuel	12	+/-9	2.4%	+/-1.9
No fuel used	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.9
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	492	+/-60	492	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	4	+/-6	0.8%	+/-1.2
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	4	+/-6	0.8%	+/-1.2
No telephone service available	3	+/-4	0.6%	+/-0.8
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	492	+/-60	492	(X)
1.00 or less	480	+/-61	97.6%	+/-2.3
1.01 to 1.50	12	+/-11	2.4%	+/-2.3
1.51 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-5.9
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	462	+/-58	462	(X)
Less than \$50,000	61	+/-23	13.2%	+/-4.6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	188	+/-45	40.7%	+/-8.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	106	+/-36	22.9%	+/-7.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	65	+/-28	14.1%	+/-5.8
\$200,000 to \$299,999	32	+/-23	6.9%	+/-4.9
\$300,000 to \$499,999	10	+/-8	2.2%	+/-1.7
\$500,000 to \$999,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.3
\$1,000,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-6.3
Median (dollars)	95,700	+/-9,911	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	462	+/-58	462	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	232	+/-43	50.2%	+/-7.8
Housing units without a mortgage	230	+/-49	49.8%	+/-7.8
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	232	+/-43	232	(X)
Less than \$500	10	+/-8	4.3%	+/-3.5
\$500 to \$999	82	+/-24	35.3%	+/-9.9

Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$1,000 to \$1,499	95	+/-37	40.9%	+/-11.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999	23	+/-13	9.9%	+/-5.5
\$2,000 to \$2,499	6	+/-7	2.6%	+/-3.0
\$2,500 to \$2,999	15	+/-13	6.5%	+/-5.8
\$3,000 or more	1	+/-4	0.4%	+/-1.6
Median (dollars)	1,105	+/-88	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	230	+/-49	230	(X)
Less than \$250	14	+/-9	6.1%	+/-4.0
\$250 to \$399	45	+/-24	19.6%	+/-9.5
\$400 to \$599	108	+/-37	47.0%	+/-10.3
\$600 to \$799	33	+/-14	14.3%	+/-6.2
\$800 to \$999	20	+/-13	8.7%	+/-5.5
\$1,000 or more	10	+/-9	4.3%	+/-4.1
Median (dollars)	516	+/-40	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	232	+/-43	232	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	96	+/-25	41.4%	+/-9.4
20.0 to 24.9 percent	35	+/-23	15.1%	+/-9.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	15	+/-12	6.5%	+/-5.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	15	+/-13	6.5%	+/-5.4
35.0 percent or more	71	+/-30	30.6%	+/-10.6
Not computed	0	+/-11	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	230	+/-49	230	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	82	+/-29	35.7%	+/-10.3
10.0 to 14.9 percent	55	+/-20	23.9%	+/-8.5
15.0 to 19.9 percent	29	+/-17	12.6%	+/-7.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3	+/-5	1.3%	+/-2.4
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2	+/-4	0.9%	+/-1.8
30.0 to 34.9 percent	21	+/-17	9.1%	+/-6.7
35.0 percent or more	38	+/-26	16.5%	+/-10.5
Not computed	0	+/-11	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	24	+/-25	24	(X)
Less than \$500	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-58.2
\$500 to \$999	24	+/-25	100.0%	+/-58.2
\$1,000 to \$1,499	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-58.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-58.2
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-58.2
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-58.2
\$3,000 or more	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-58.2
Median (dollars)	741	+/-135	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	6	+/-7	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	24	+/-25	24	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-58.2
15.0 to 19.9 percent	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-58.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-58.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3	+/-5	12.5%	+/-24.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-58.2
35.0 percent or more	21	+/-25	87.5%	+/-24.1
Not computed	6	+/-7	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

While the 2012-2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

**Tell us what you think.** Provide feedback to help make American Community Survey data more useful for you.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	492	+/-60	492	(X)
Family households (families)	378	+/-46	76.8%	+/-6.9
With own children of the householder under 18 years	116	+/-34	23.6%	+/-6.4
Married-couple family	295	+/-41	60.0%	+/-7.4
With own children of the householder under 18 years	46	+/-15	9.3%	+/-3.2
Male householder, no wife present, family	7	+/-10	1.4%	+/-2.0
With own children of the householder under 18 years	4	+/-7	0.8%	+/-1.3
Female householder, no husband present, family	76	+/-29	15.4%	+/-5.5
With own children of the householder under 18 years	66	+/-27	13.4%	+/-5.3
Nonfamily households	114	+/-41	23.2%	+/-6.9
Householder living alone	100	+/-35	20.3%	+/-6.0
65 years and over	35	+/-20	7.1%	+/-3.9
Households with one or more people under 18 years	138	+/-41	28.0%	+/-7.5
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	172	+/-43	35.0%	+/-8.1
Average household size	2.60	+/-0.29	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.80	+/-0.26	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	1,279	+/-176	1,279	(X)
Householder	492	+/-60	38.5%	+/-4.3
Spouse	284	+/-41	22.2%	+/-3.5
Child	334	+/-95	26.1%	+/-5.2
Other relatives	62	+/-36	4.8%	+/-2.6
Nonrelatives	107	+/-56	8.4%	+/-3.9
Unmarried partner	61	+/-30	4.8%	+/-2.1
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>				
Never married	144	+/-42	27.7%	+/-6.1
Now married, except separated	310	+/-42	59.6%	+/-7.0
Separated	6	+/-9	1.2%	+/-1.7
Widowed	10	+/-12	1.9%	+/-2.4
Divorced	50	+/-26	9.6%	+/-4.7
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>				
Never married	97	+/-37	20.2%	+/-6.9
Now married, except separated	279	+/-41	58.0%	+/-6.9
Separated	3	+/-5	0.6%	+/-1.0
Widowed	41	+/-21	8.5%	+/-4.1
Divorced	61	+/-32	12.7%	+/-6.5
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	13	+/-10	13	(X)

Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	5	+/-7	38.5%	+/-40.8
Per 1,000 unmarried women	37	+/-49	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	59	+/-42	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	+/-489	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	178	+/-141	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	0	+/-227	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	34	+/-33	34	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	28	+/-31	82.4%	+/-26.8
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-48.9
1 or 2 years	4	+/-7	11.8%	+/-22.7
3 or 4 years	2	+/-3	5.9%	+/-10.5
5 or more years	22	+/-30	64.7%	+/-41.0
<b>Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years</b>				
Who are female	14	+/-15	50.0%	+/-10.7
Who are married	26	+/-31	92.9%	+/-15.1
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	297	+/-102	297	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	8	+/-7	2.7%	+/-2.6
Kindergarten	19	+/-13	6.4%	+/-4.2
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	188	+/-89	63.3%	+/-11.9
High school (grades 9-12)	66	+/-25	22.2%	+/-9.6
College or graduate school	16	+/-11	5.4%	+/-3.9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	872	+/-99	872	(X)
Less than 9th grade	40	+/-22	4.6%	+/-2.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	75	+/-33	8.6%	+/-3.8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	390	+/-73	44.7%	+/-6.1
Some college, no degree	154	+/-45	17.7%	+/-4.5
Associate's degree	91	+/-30	10.4%	+/-3.4
Bachelor's degree	76	+/-26	8.7%	+/-2.9
Graduate or professional degree	46	+/-15	5.3%	+/-1.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	86.8%	+/-4.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	14.0%	+/-3.8
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	946	+/-103	946	(X)
Civilian veterans	163	+/-41	17.2%	+/-3.7
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	1,277	+/-175	1,277	(X)
With a disability	179	+/-47	14.0%	+/-3.2
<b>Under 18 years</b>				
With a disability	1	+/-4	0.3%	+/-1.1
<b>18 to 64 years</b>				
With a disability	87	+/-36	12.6%	+/-4.8
<b>65 years and over</b>				
With a disability	91	+/-31	35.4%	+/-7.1
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	1,268	+/-173	1,268	(X)
Same house	1,213	+/-164	95.7%	+/-2.7
Different house in the U.S.	55	+/-36	4.3%	+/-2.7
Same county	36	+/-32	2.8%	+/-2.4
Different county	19	+/-14	1.5%	+/-1.1
Same state	19	+/-14	1.5%	+/-1.1
Different state	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Abroad	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	1,279	+/-176	1,279	(X)
Native	1,261	+/-178	98.6%	+/-1.3
Born in United States	1,254	+/-174	98.0%	+/-1.5
State of residence	1,097	+/-158	85.8%	+/-3.4
Different state	157	+/-47	12.3%	+/-3.3

Subject	Berkshire town, Tioga County, New York			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	7	+/-13	0.5%	+/-1.0
Foreign born	18	+/-16	1.4%	+/-1.3
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	18	+/-16	18	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	18	+/-16	100.0%	+/-67.2
Not a U.S. citizen	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-67.2
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	25	+/-19	25	(X)
Native	7	+/-13	7	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-100.0
Entered before 2010	7	+/-13	100.0%	+/-100.0
Foreign born	18	+/-16	18	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-67.2
Entered before 2010	18	+/-16	100.0%	+/-67.2
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	18	+/-16	18	(X)
Europe	8	+/-8	44.4%	+/-37.7
Asia	10	+/-13	55.6%	+/-37.7
Africa	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-67.2
Oceania	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-67.2
Latin America	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-67.2
Northern America	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-67.2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	1,217	+/-162	1,217	(X)
English only	1,199	+/-163	98.5%	+/-1.3
Language other than English	18	+/-16	1.5%	+/-1.3
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Spanish	4	+/-6	0.3%	+/-0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Other Indo-European languages	5	+/-5	0.4%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
Other languages	9	+/-13	0.7%	+/-1.1
Speak English less than "very well"	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.4
ANCESTRY				
Total population	1,279	+/-176	1,279	(X)
American	174	+/-105	13.6%	+/-7.7
Arab	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Czech	8	+/-12	0.6%	+/-0.9
Danish	3	+/-4	0.2%	+/-0.3
Dutch	39	+/-25	3.0%	+/-1.9
English	174	+/-47	13.6%	+/-3.9
French (except Basque)	21	+/-16	1.6%	+/-1.2
French Canadian	20	+/-22	1.6%	+/-1.6
German	246	+/-72	19.2%	+/-4.9
Greek	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Hungarian	6	+/-6	0.5%	+/-0.5
Irish	152	+/-55	11.9%	+/-4.0
Italian	93	+/-51	7.3%	+/-3.8
Lithuanian	2	+/-4	0.2%	+/-0.3
Norwegian	32	+/-37	2.5%	+/-2.8
Polish	71	+/-33	5.6%	+/-2.7
Portuguese	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Russian	5	+/-6	0.4%	+/-0.5
Scotch-Irish	11	+/-10	0.9%	+/-0.7
Scottish	18	+/-13	1.4%	+/-1.0
Slovak	21	+/-22	1.6%	+/-1.7
Subsaharan African	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Swedish	14	+/-13	1.1%	+/-1.1
Swiss	14	+/-13	1.1%	+/-1.0
Ukrainian	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
Welsh	40	+/-47	3.1%	+/-3.6
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-11	0.0%	+/-2.3
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a computer	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a broadband Internet subscription	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Fertility data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #92 for details.

Methodological changes to data collection in 2013 may have affected language data for 2013. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2013 data or multi-year data containing data from 2013. For more information, see: Language User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2012-2016 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

#### Explanation of Symbols:

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3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.